

Glossary			CHAPTER 28 Transformations Around the Globe		
access Means of getting in	dominated Controlled	multinational Made up of people from many nations			
Boxers Chinese people who fought against foreign influence in China	exports Goods sold to another country	opium A dangerous drug that the British exported to China from India			
concentration camps Places where people are held, usually for being political enemies	humiliated To have lost pride, dignity, or self-respect	plotted Made a secret plan			
conservatives People who do not want change	import To buy a good from another country	shogun Japanese military ruler			
constitutional monarchy Government in which royal power is limited by the law	internal Inside a country	stability Order; freedom from constant change			
	isolated Cut off from other nations	unrest Political change and dissatisfaction			

AFTER YOU READ

Terms and Names

A. Write the name or term in each blank that best completes the meaning of the paragraph.

- “Pancho” Villa
- Emiliano Zapata
- Antonio López de Santa Anna
- Benito Juárez
- Porfirio Díaz

One of the most important leaders in early Mexican history is **1** _____. He helped fight for Mexican independence from Spain. **2** _____ was the leader of *La Reforma*, a Mexican reform movement. Many of the reforms he established were undone by **3** _____, who brought order to the country but also limited freedom. A far more popular leader was **4** _____. Along with **5** _____, he helped the poor fight for better lives.

B. Write the letter of the name or term next to the description that explains it best.

- a. Open Door Policy**
- b. Treaty of Kanagawa**
- c. Roosevelt Corollary**
- d. Boxer Rebellion**
- e. Taiping Rebellion**

- ___ **1.** Policy that gave all nations an opportunity to trade in China
- ___ **2.** Agreement to open two Japanese ports to American ships
- ___ **3.** Uprising against foreign influence in China
- ___ **4.** Revolt against the Qing Dynasty
- ___ **5.** Addition to the Monroe Doctrine

AFTER YOU READ (cont.) **CHAP. 28** Transformations Around the Globe

Main Ideas

1. Why did the Taiping Rebellion occur?

2. Who was Cixi?

3. What occurred in Japan during the Meiji Era?

4. In what ways did the United States both help and hurt the Cuban people?

5. What are three reforms made by the Mexican constitution of 1917?

Thinking Critically

Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

1. Describe how Japan acted on its feelings of pride and strength in the late 1800s.

2. What did Juárez, Villa, and Zapata have in common?