

Glossary**CHAPTER 27 The Age of Imperialism**

colonial rule Control of one nation by another

colony Area governed by a foreign power

convert To change religion

direct control System of completely governing a colony

economic imperialism Area controlled by private businesses rather than by a foreign government

ethnic Related to one particular group or race of people

Filipino Person from the Philippine Islands

indirect control System of running a colony in which local rulers have some power

missionaries People who spread the message of their religion

protectorate Area with its own government under the control of a foreign power

racist Belief that one race is superior to another race

sanitation Cleanliness; measures taken to create a clean or healthy environment

scramble for Africa European grab for African land that began in the 1880s

Siam Old name for what is now modern Thailand

sphere of influence Area claimed as the exclusive investment or trading realm of a foreign power

Zulu Member of a large nation in southeastern Africa

AFTER YOU READ**Terms and Names**

A. Write the name or term in each blank that best matches the description.

racism

1. _____ Control over a weak nation by a stronger nation

Social Darwinism

2. _____ Belief that one race is superior to others

paternalism

3. _____ Use of the theory of evolution to explain human societies

imperialism

4. _____ Governing in a “parental” way by providing for needs but not giving rights

assimilation

5. _____ Absorbing colonized people into the culture of the imperialist nation

B. Write the letter of the name next to the description that explains it best.

a. Menelik II

___ 1. Leader who modernized Siam

b. Shaka

___ 2. Ruler of Hawaii

c. Emilio Aguinaldo

___ 3. Leader of Filipino nationalists

d. King Mongkut

___ 4. Zulu chief who created a large state

e. Queen Liliuokalani

___ 5. Leader of Ethiopian resistance

AFTER YOU READ (continued) **CHAPTER 27** The Age of Imperialism**Main Ideas**

1. Explain what happened in the scramble for Africa. Tell which nations remained independent.

2. Explain why indirect control of Nigeria did not work.

3. Why was the Crimean War fought, and what happened?

4. How did Indians rebel against British power?

5. In what way was Siam different from other countries of Southeast Asia?

Thinking Critically

Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

1. Explain the relationship between these terms: Raj and "jewel in the crown."

2. What was similar and what was different about U.S. imperialism in the Philippines and in Hawaii?